

Nigeria; mulighetenes marked?

Dag Eivind Opstad

Tørrfiskseminar, Leknes 19.01.2015



HAW
TC

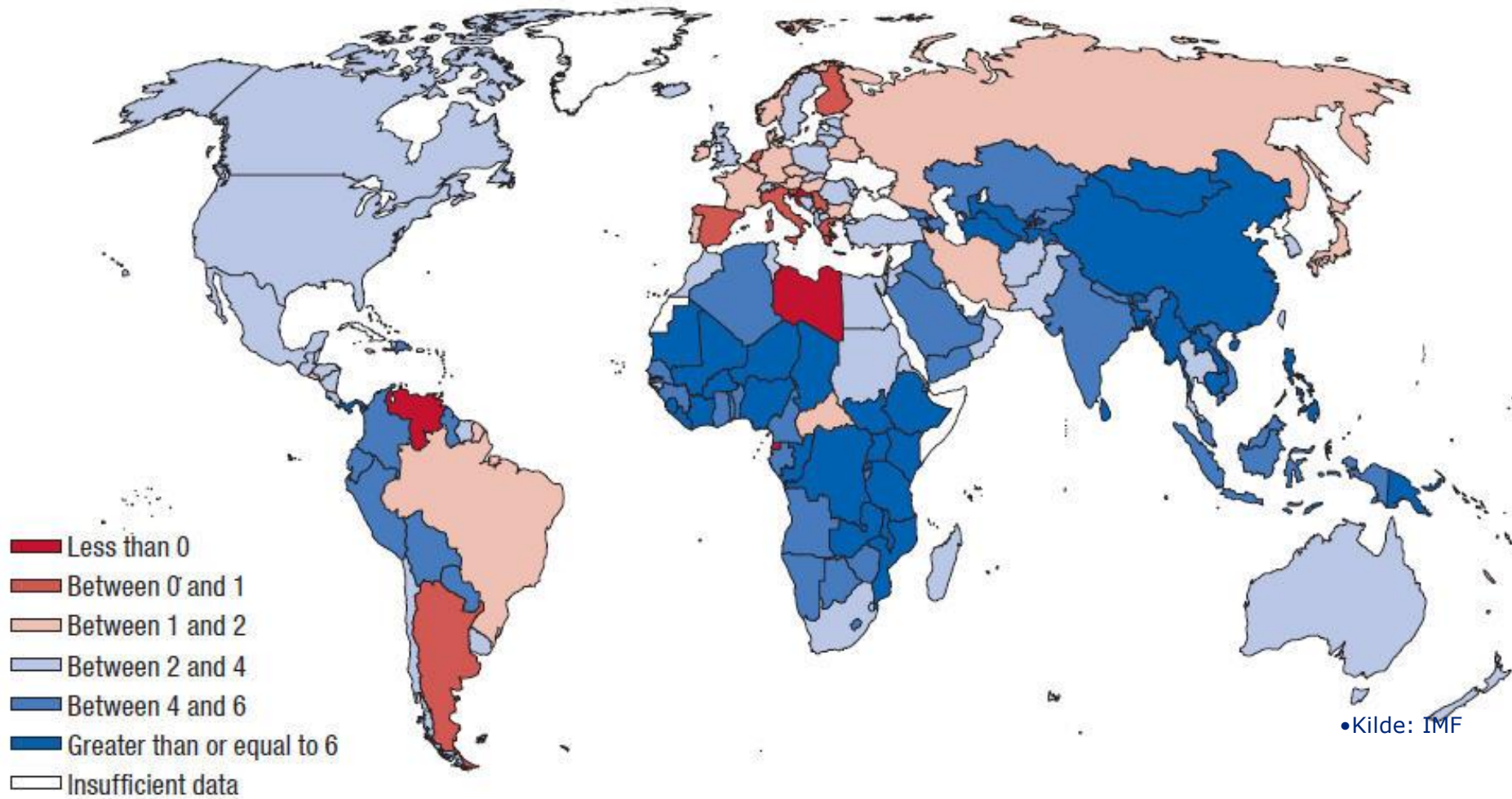
IF APPLICABLE
COLLECT, EJECT & REPROCESS

8

8

OR REUSE

Afrika - sterk vekst



•Kilde: IMF

•Kilde: dn.no 04.11.13

The True Size of Africa

A small contribution in the fight against rampant *Immappancy*, by Kai Krause

Graphic layout for visualization only (some countries are cut and rotated)
But the conclusions are very accurate: refer to table below for exact data

COUNTRY	AREA x 1000 km ²
China	9.597
USA	9.629
India	3.287
Mexico	1.964
Peru	1.285
France	633
Spain	506
Papua New Guinea	462
Sweden	441
Japan	378
Germany	357
Norway	324
Italy	301
New Zealand	270
United Kingdom	243
Nepal	147
Bangladesh	144
Greece	132
TOTAL	30.102
AFRICA	30.221

In addition to the well known social issues of *illiteracy* and *immureracy*, there also should be such a concept as "*immappancy*", meaning *insufficient geographical knowledge*.

A survey with random American schoolkids let them guess the population and land area of their country. Not entirely unexpected, but still rather unsettling, the majority chose "1-2 billion" and "largest in the world", respectively.

Even with Asian and European college students, geographical estimates were often off by factors of 2-3. This is partly due to the highly distorted nature of the predominantly used mapping projections (such as *Mercator*).

A particularly extreme example is the worldwide misjudgement of the true size of *Africa*. This single image tries to embody the massive scale, which is larger than the *USA*, *China*, *India*, *Japan* and *all of Europe*..... combined!

Top 100 Countries

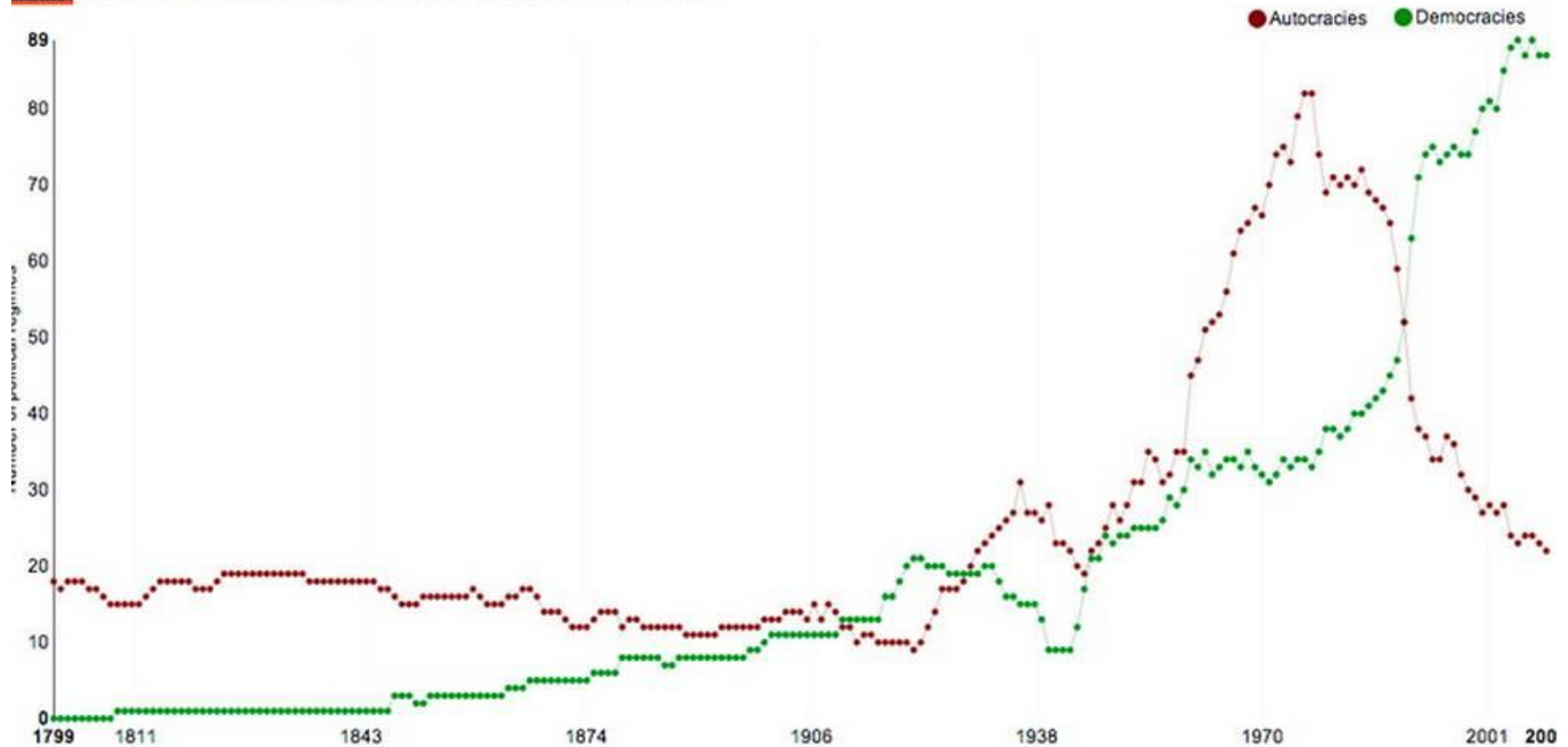
Area in square kilometers, Percentage of World Total
Sources: Britanica, Wikipedia, Almanac 2010

	AREA km ²	%	
1	Russia	17.098.242	11,50
2	Canada	9.984.670	6,70
3	China	9.596.961	6,40
4	United States	9.629.091	6,40
5	Brazil	8.514.877	5,70
6	Australia	7.692.024	5,20
7	India	3.287.283	2,30
8	Argentina	2.780.400	2,00
9	Kazakhstan	2.724.900	1,80
10	Sudan	2.505.813	1,70
11	Algeria	2.381.741	1,60
12	Congo	2.344.898	1,60
13	Greenland	2.166.086	1,50
14	Saudi Arabia	2.149.690	1,40
15	Mexico	1.964.375	1,30
16	Indonesia	1.860.360	1,30
17	Libya	1.759.540	1,20
18	Iran	1.628.750	1,10
19	Mongolia	1.564.100	1,10
20	Peru	1.285.216	0,86
21	Chad	1.284.000	0,86
22	Niger	1.267.000	0,85
23	Angola	1.246.700	0,85
24	Mali	1.240.192	0,83
25	South Africa	1.221.037	0,82
26	Colombia	1.141.748	0,76
27	Ethiopia	1.104.300	0,74
28	Bolivia	1.098.581	0,74
29	Mauritania	1.025.520	0,69
30	Egypt	1.002.000	0,67
31	Tanzania	945.087	0,63
32	Nigeria	923.768	0,62
33	Venezuela	912.050	0,61
34	Namibia	824.116	0,55
35	Mozambique	801.590	0,54
36	Pakistan	796.095	0,53
37	Turkey	783.562	0,53
38	Chile	756.102	0,51
39	Zambia	752.612	0,51
40	Myanmar	676.578	0,45
41	Afghanistan	652.090	0,44
42	Somalia	637.657	0,43
43	France	632.834	0,43
44	C. African Rep	622.984	0,42
45	Ukraine	603.500	0,41
46	Madagascar	587.041	0,39
47	Botswana	582.000	0,39
48	Kenya	580.367	0,39
49	Yemen	527.968	0,35
50	Thailand	513.120	0,34
51	Spain	505.992	0,34
52	Turkmenistan	488.100	0,33
53	Cameroun	475.442	0,32
54	Papua New Guinea	462.840	0,31
55	Uzbekistan	447.400	0,30
56	Morocco	446.550	0,30
57	Sweden	441.370	0,30
58	Iraq	438.317	0,29
59	Paraguay	406.752	0,27
60	Zimbabwe	390.757	0,26
61	Japan	377.930	0,25
62	Germany	357.114	0,24
63	Rep. o.s. Congo	342.000	0,23
64	Finland	338.419	0,23
65	Vietnam	331.212	0,22
66	Malaysia	330.803	0,22
67	Norway	323.802	0,22
68	Côte d'Ivoire	322.463	0,22
69	Poland	312.685	0,21
70	Oman	309.500	0,21
71	Italy	301.338	0,20
72	Philippines	300.000	0,20
73	Burkina Faso	274.222	0,18
74	New Zealand	270.467	0,18
75	Gabon	267.668	0,18
76	Western Sahara	266.000	0,18
77	Ecuador	256.369	0,20
78	Guinea	245.857	0,17
79	United Kingdom	242.900	0,16
80	Uganda	241.038	0,16
81	Ghana	238.539	0,16
82	Romania	238.391	0,16
83	Laos	236.800	0,16
84	Guyana	214.969	0,14
85	Belarus	207.600	0,14
86	Kyrgyzstan	199.951	0,13
87	Senegal	196.722	0,13
88	Syria	185.180	0,12
89	Cambodia	181.035	0,12
90	Uruguay	176.215	0,12
91	Suriname	163.820	0,11
92	Tunisia	163.610	0,11
93	Nepal	147.181	0,10
94	Bangladesh	143.998	0,10
95	Tajikistan	143.100	0,10
96	Greece	131.957	0,09
97	Nicaragua	130.373	0,09
98	North Korea	120.538	0,08
99	Malawi	118.484	0,08
100	Eritrea	117.600	0,08
TOP 100 TOTAL	132.632.524	89,34	



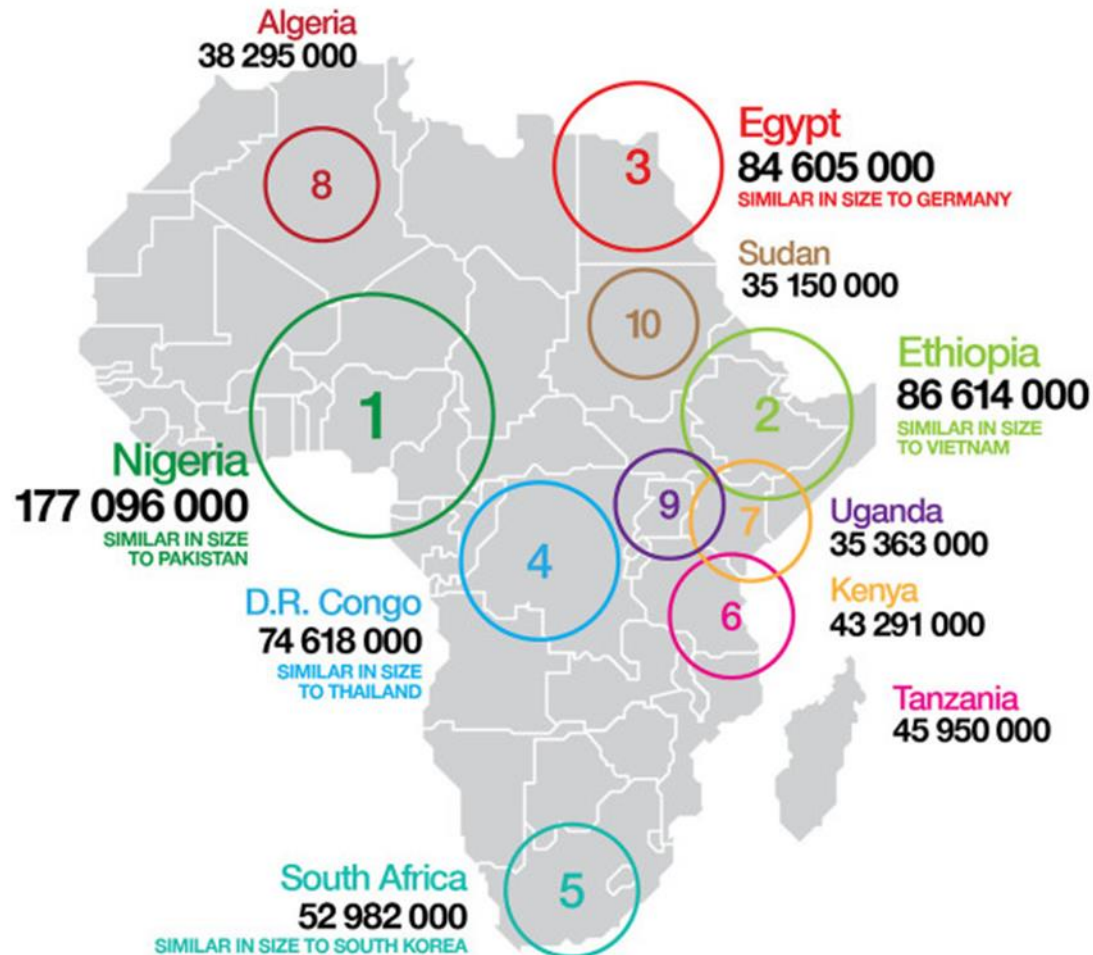
Fremvekst av demokrati

Our World in Data Number of Democracies between 1800-2010 – Max Roser



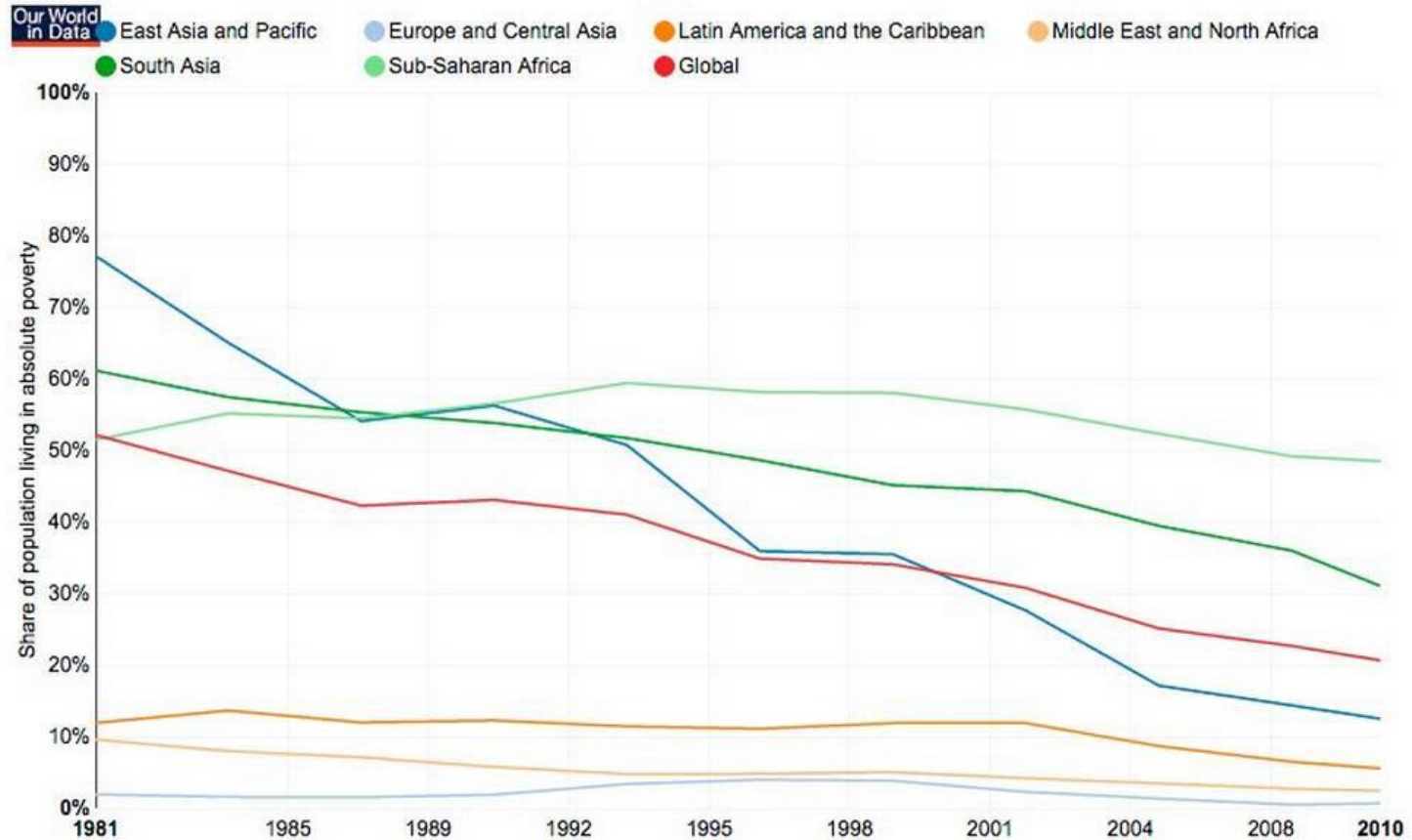
The author Max Roser licensed this visualisation under a [CC BY-SA license](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/). You are welcome to share but please refer to its source where you find more information: www.OurWorldinData.org/data/political-regimes/democratisation/
 Data sources: Polity IV

Nigeria – ei afrikansk stormakt

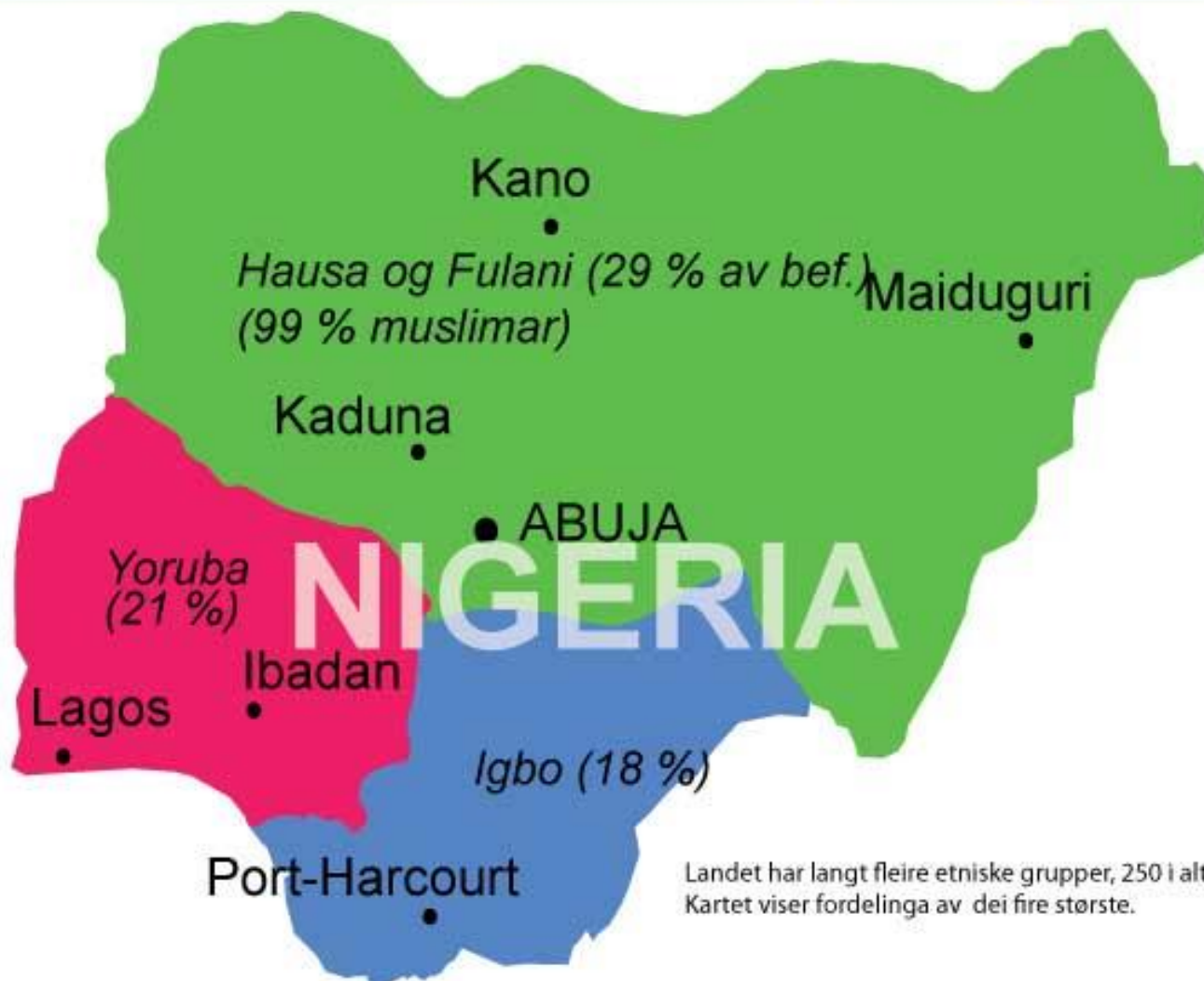


Fattigdom – Afrika sliter

Share of Population living in Absolute Poverty by World Region (1981-2001) – Max Roser



Etnisk-religiøs deling i Nigeria



Landet har langt fleire etniske grupper, 250 i alt. Kartet viser fordelinga av dei fire største.

Kjelde: CIA World Factbook

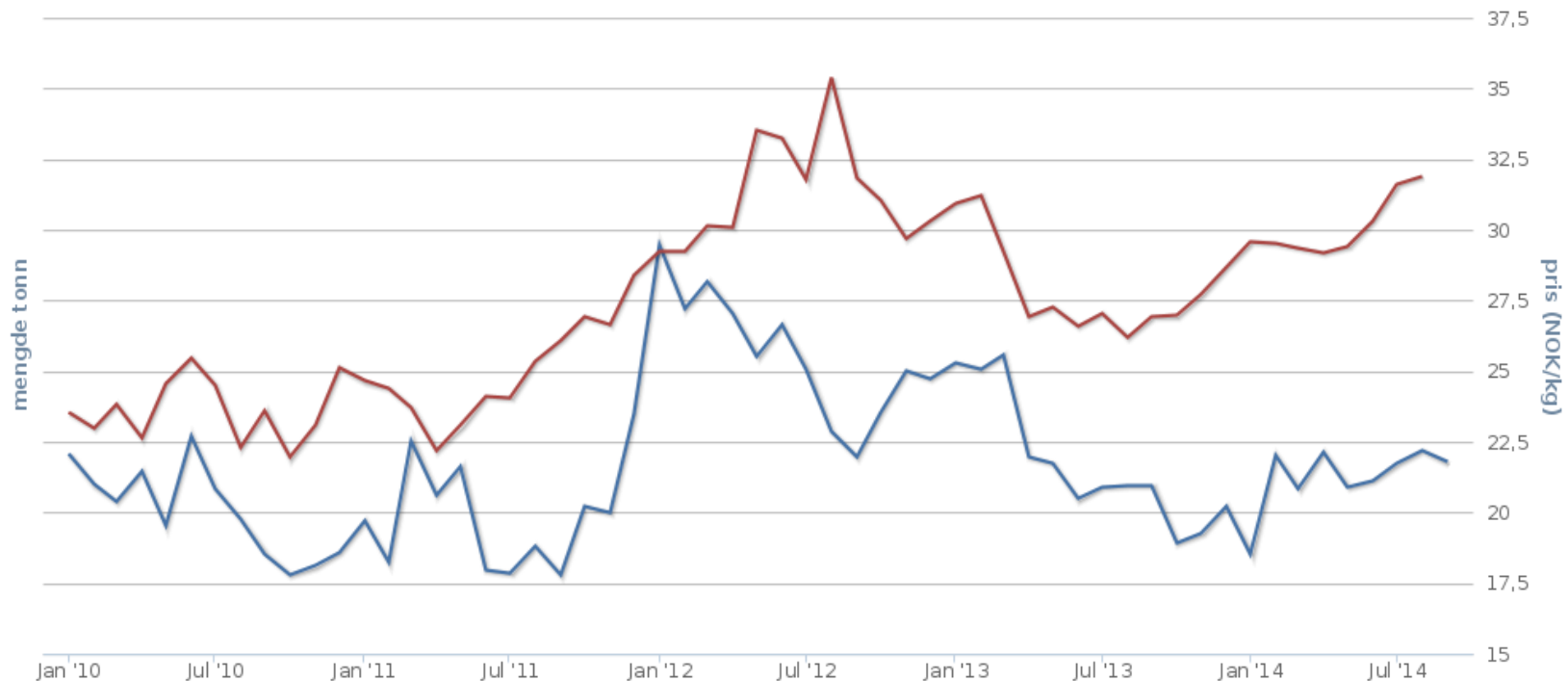
Hovedutfordringer for Nigeria

- Matproduksjon – egenforsyning
 - Forsømt landbruket/matproduksjonen
- Fordeling
 - De fattige tar ikke del i den voksende økonomien
 - Befolkningsveksten spiser opp deler av veksten
 - Jf. Boko Haram (det fattigste området)
- Oljeprisen - 80% av inntektene til føderasjonen
 - Jf. 1983
- Demokratisk utvikling

Ekспортpris Nigeria - hoder

Sammenligning

Provided by: Capia.no



- Torskpris, hoder NO -> NG mengde
- Torskpris, hoder NO -> NG pris
- Torskpris, hoder NO -> NG trend
- Torskpris, hoder IS -> NG mengde
- Torskpris, hoder IS -> NG pris
- Torskpris, hoder IS -> NG trend



Sjømatrådets rolle

- Investert «tørrfiskmidler» i Italia
 - Lite oppmerksomhet mot Nigeria/Afrika
 - Men; nye/voksende markeder gis økt fokus
- Markedsadgang → aktiv påvirkning
- Markedsinformasjon/analyser
 - Bruk av forskningsmiljøer
- Verktøykassa for introduksjon «nye marknad»
 - PR, kokkekonkuranser, materiell.



Også Afrika liker laks: Fire ansatte ved Scansatrades lakseforedlingsanlegg utenfor Cape Town. Terje Fjeldheim, som opprinnelig er fra Drammen, har bodd i Sør-Afrika siden 1974, og importerer årlig mer enn 100 tonn norsk laks. (Foto: Elin Høyland)

FHL prioriterer Afrika

FHL anbefaler næringsministeren å prioritere frihandelsavtaler med afrikanske land.

 Bent-Are Jensen

Publisert: 14.11.2014 05:05 Oppdatert: 14.11.2014 08:32

HI slår tilbake mot FHL

Sprikende, men fallende priser

Vil ha enklere markedsadgang til EU for norsk sjømat

Presseklipp med mye rømming

Nyansettelser i SalmoBreed og Moen Marin

Ny katamaran til Vikahav

Lakserømming frå Brandaskuta i Kvinnherad

Mattilsynet: Trygt å spise rømt fisk

Broiler-departementet

Mobiliserer «alt som kan krype og gå» i opprør

Bellona-seminar om arktisk havbruk

Liten prisnedgang for chilensk laks til USA

Rekord for arktisk



Put 200 g sugar into a saucepan and add 50 g (2 table spoons) of water. Heat until the sugar is melted and turning golden brown. Pour 2 table spoons of caramel in each of 4 small souffle dishes. Allow to harden.

Beat the whole egg with the sugar and whip until the mixture is thick. Pour the mix into the souffle dishes.

Preheat the oven to 180 degrees Celsius. Place the souffle dishes on a baking tray; bake for 10-15 minutes. Turn the oven for the last 5 minutes to broil.

Remove the edges of the souffle from the plates.



Takk for oppmerksomheten

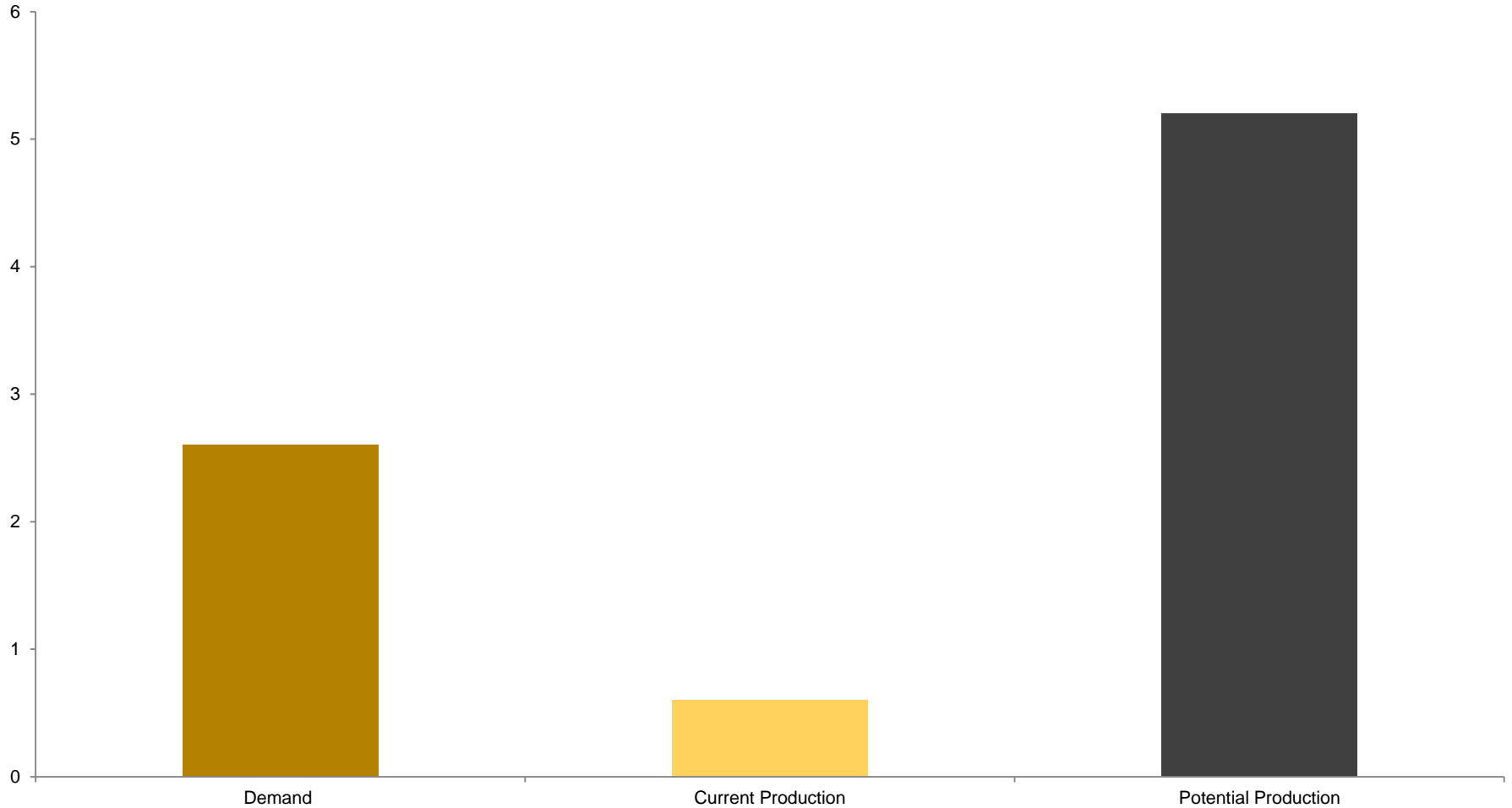
Agriculture «The new oil»



Nigerian Agriculture Minister Akinwumi Adesina named *Forbes African of the Year 2013* for his reforms to the country's farming sector.

Nigeria Vision 20; 2020

Fisheries Production (Million Metric Tonnes)



Importkvoter

- Kvoter innført i 2014.
- Påstand om inntil 1000 søkere
- De største importørene redusert med 80%
- Kvote 1. halvår; anslag 220` - 400` tonn
- 2. halvår; ukjent
 - Ingen har oversikt.



ORIGIN OF CHINA

SP 27

MIKANO

Handelsavtaler

- Medlem av WTO
- Medlem av Ecowas
 - Ambisjon; Vest-Afrikas svar på EU. 15 land.
 - Nigeria 48% av befolkningen i ECOWAS
 - Nytt tollregime frå 1. januar 2015; 5% flat toll mellom landene (ikkje bekreftet)



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PG II · UN 182
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«Pakadilla – fresh stockfish

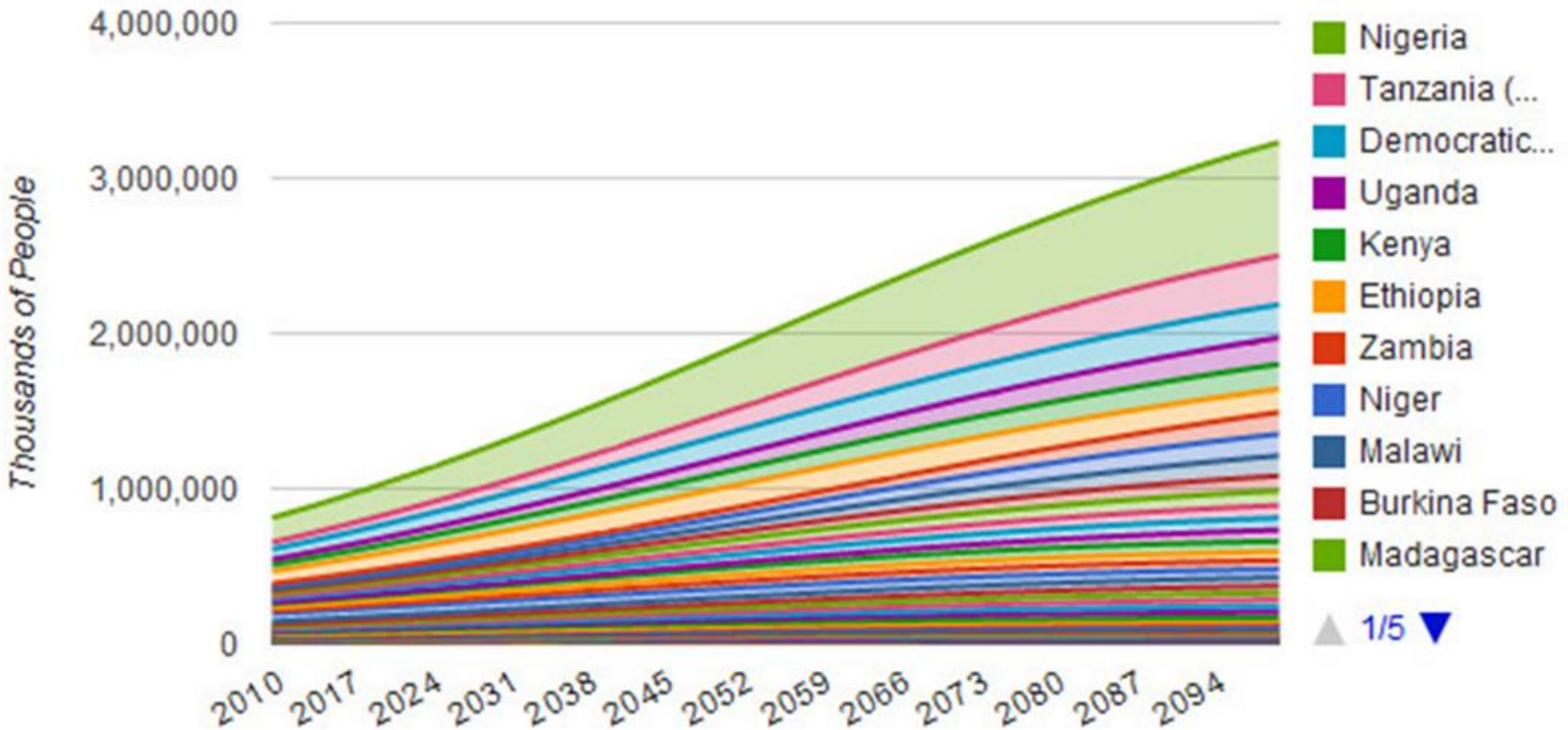






Nigeria

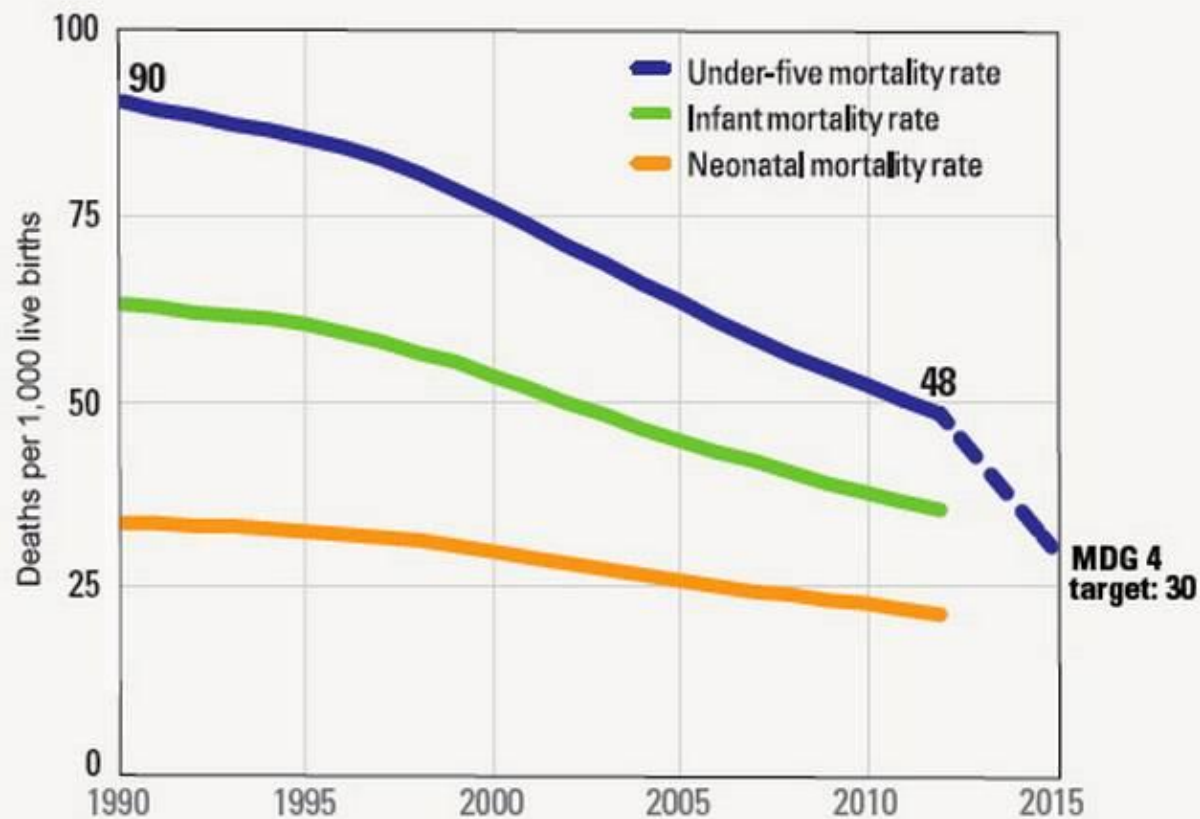
UN Medium Variant Population Projection for Sub-Saharan Africa



The global under-five mortality rate has almost halved since 1990

FIG. 1

Global under-five, infant and neonatal mortality rates, 1990–2012



Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME) 2013.